

# FOOD, ENERGY, AND WATER RESILIENCE SOLUTIONS: AGRIVOLTAICS AS A TOOL FOR RURAL COMMUNITIES

Presented by Tyler Swanson



## ABOUT ME

- University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign Class of 2023
  - B.S. in Agricultural & Consumer Economics
- University of Arizona Class of 2025
  - MA in Geography
- Research Areas
  - Agrivoltaics
  - Agritourism
  - Energy Policy
- Current Position
  - Graduate Assistant in the Barron-Gafford research lab studying the social dimensions of agrivoltaics

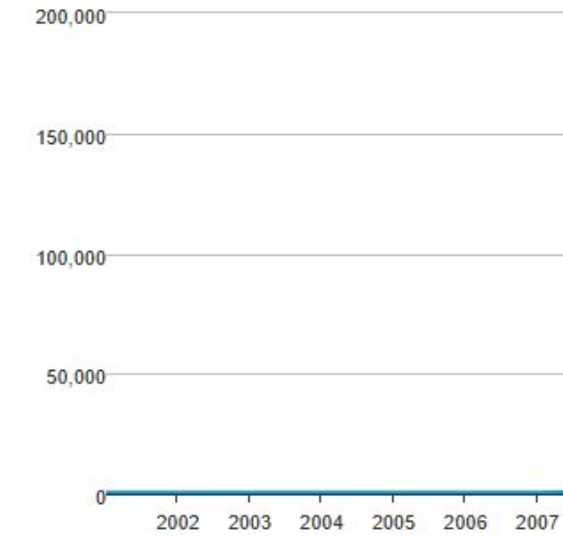


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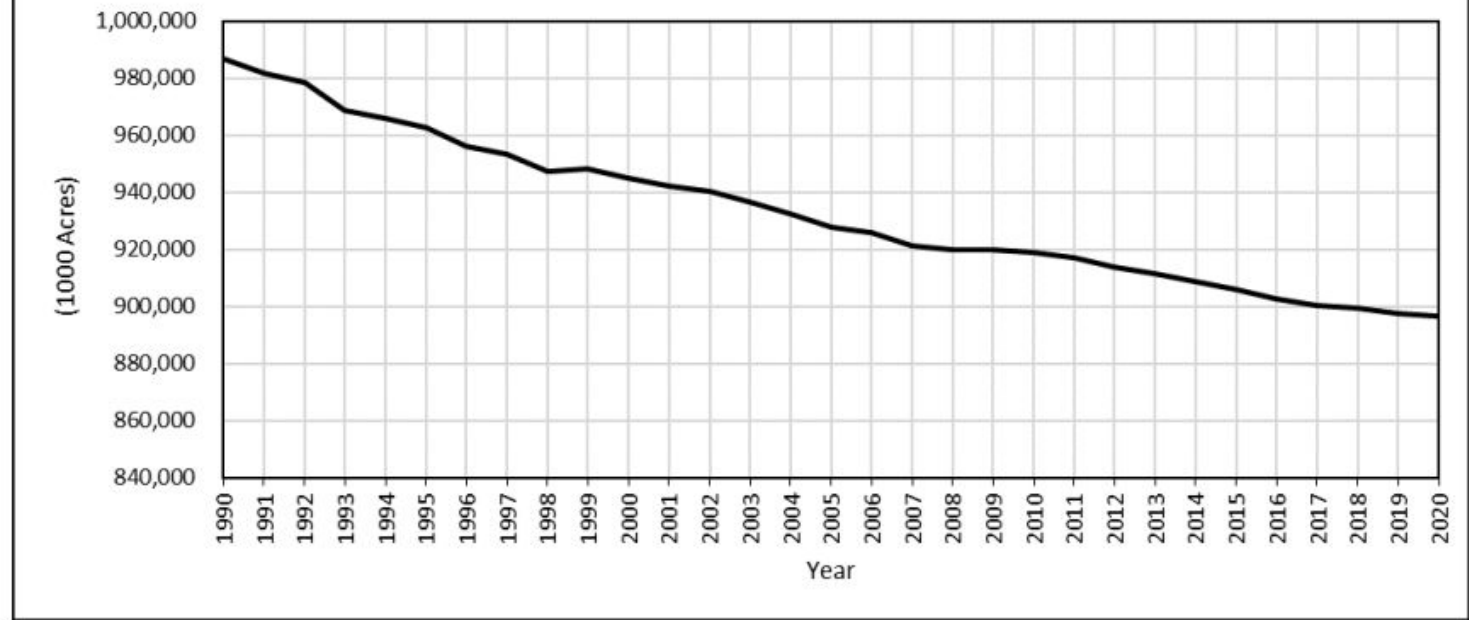
### Net generation for all sectors, annual

thousand megawatthours



Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration

### Land in Farms (1990 - 2020)



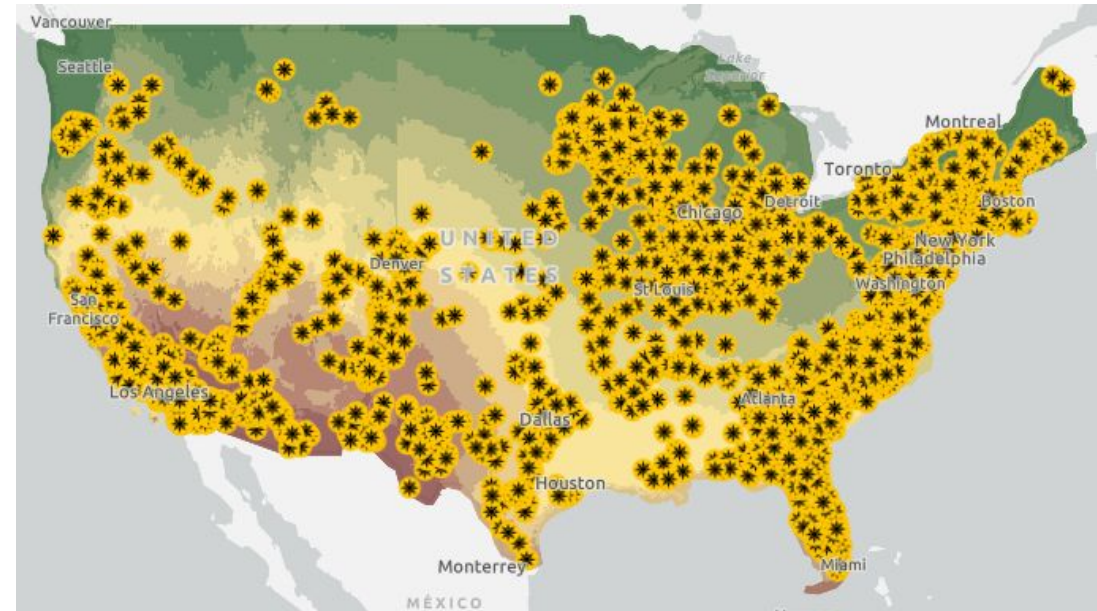
# SOLAR IS GROWING, AG IS SHRINKING

# WHERE IS SOLAR, AND WHY?

- The American Farmland Trust estimates that of the 2.9 million acres of utility-scale solar to be built by 2040, 80% will be built on agricultural lands.

- Good agricultural and solar land share similar characteristics

- Access to sunlight
- Low wind speeds
- Flat, clear plots
- Located near existing infrastructure



# SOLAR AS OPPORTUNITY FOR FARMERS

- In 2023, a farmer growing corn or soybeans is expected to generate gross revenues of \$966 or \$694 per acre, respectively
- Leasing farmland to a solar developer can lock in per-acre payments ranging from \$700-1000 for 20 years or more
- Solar can keep farmers in business by providing a steady stream of income, serving as a barrier to market volatility.

## Farmers, experts: solar and agriculture 'complementary, not competing' in North Carolina

by Elizabeth Ouzts  
August 28, 2017



ENERGY & ENVIRONMENT

## New farmland harvest – solar energy – creating political sparks

by Jan Ellen Spiegel  
February 21, 2017 @ 5:00 am



# SOLAR EXPANSION, PUBLIC PUSHBACK

ENERGY & ENVIRONMENT POLICY & LAW  
**Ten Ohio counties ban wind, solar projects under new state law**  
BY JAKE ZUCKERMAN · AUGUST 23, 2022 · 9:55 AM



SCIENCE ENVIRONMENT  
**Oregon Restricts Solar Development On Prime Farmland**



By **Cassandra Profita** (OPB)  
Sherwood, Ore. May 23, 2019 4:45 p.m.

Supervisors reject proposed solar farm north of Coolidge

By MARK COWLING Staff Writer · Nov 4, 2022 Updated Dec 19, 2022 · 0

Another Pinal solar plant advances despite public opposition

By MARK COWLING Staff Writer · Sep 7, 2022 Updated Oct 17, 2022 · 0

BUDGET & TAXES, BUSINESS, POLITICS, STATE GOVERNMENT  
**Currituck County fed up with solar**

By DOB CARRINGTON · APRIL 30, 2017



# WHY NOT BOTH?



Agriculture + Photovoltaics = Agrivoltaics!




Pollinator Habitat



Crop-Based



Solar Grazing



# **AGRIVOLTAICS BENEFITS ACROSS THE FOOD-ENERGY-WATER NEXUS**

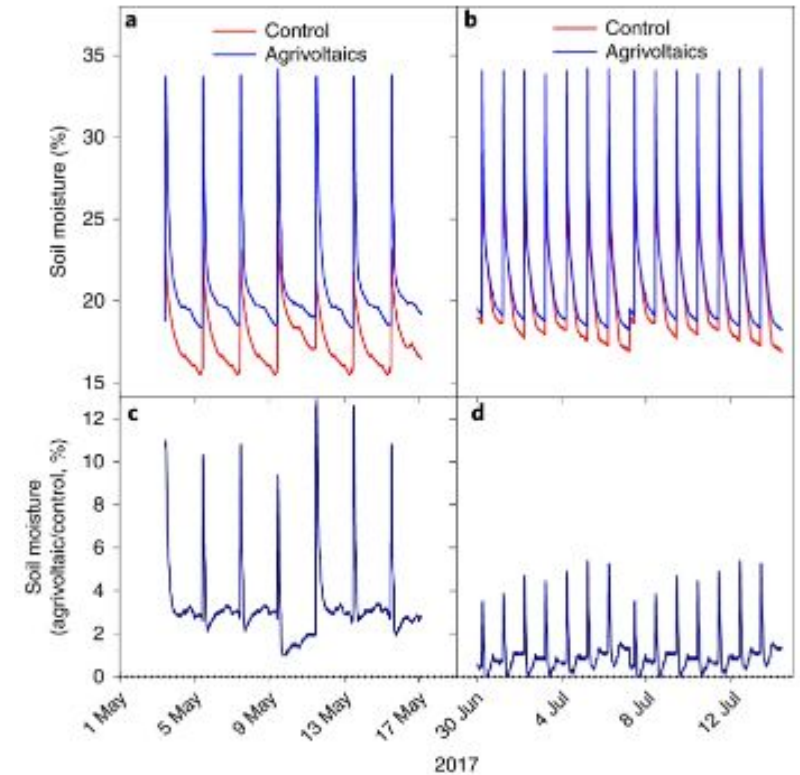
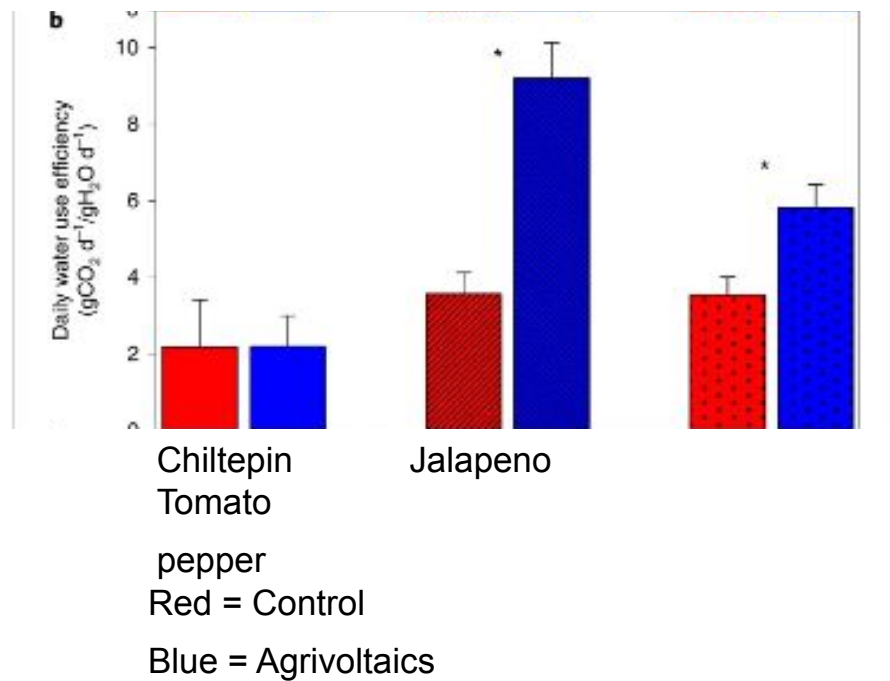




# AGRIVOLTAICS AND FOOD

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# AGRIVOLTAICS AND WATER



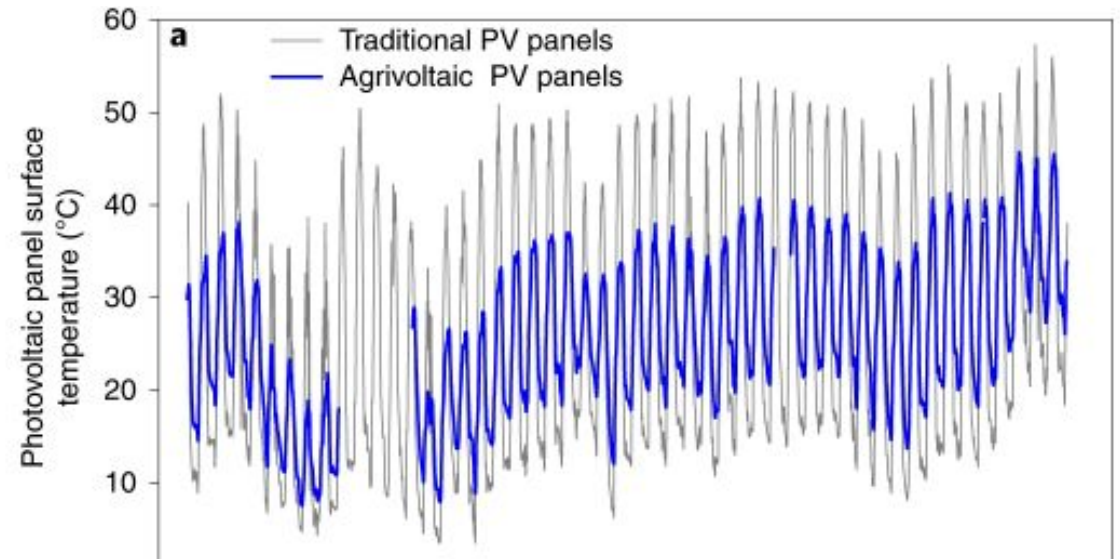
# AGRIVOLTAICS AND ENERGY



81.8% increase in community support for solar when agrivoltaics is included

*“It helps us address some local opposition, right? It helps us from a permitting and regulatory standpoint. If we can point to the fact that we're going to be providing multiple levels of benefit on this developed farm, then that helps us in the permitting process ... Not having to fight local opposition, there's a cost savings there.”*

-Mid Scale Developer in Northeast US



**7** AFFORDABLE AND  
CLEAN ENERGY





# **BENEFITS OF AGRIVOLTAICS TO RURAL COMMUNITIES**



Education



Local Food



Agricultural Preservation



Community Events



Local Green Energy



Local Economic Development

# COMMUNITY BENEFITS

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**HOW DO WE GET THERE?**



# POLICIES SUPPORTING AGRIVOLTAICS

Pollinator-Friendly  
Certifications

IL, MD, MI, MN,  
NY, SC, VT

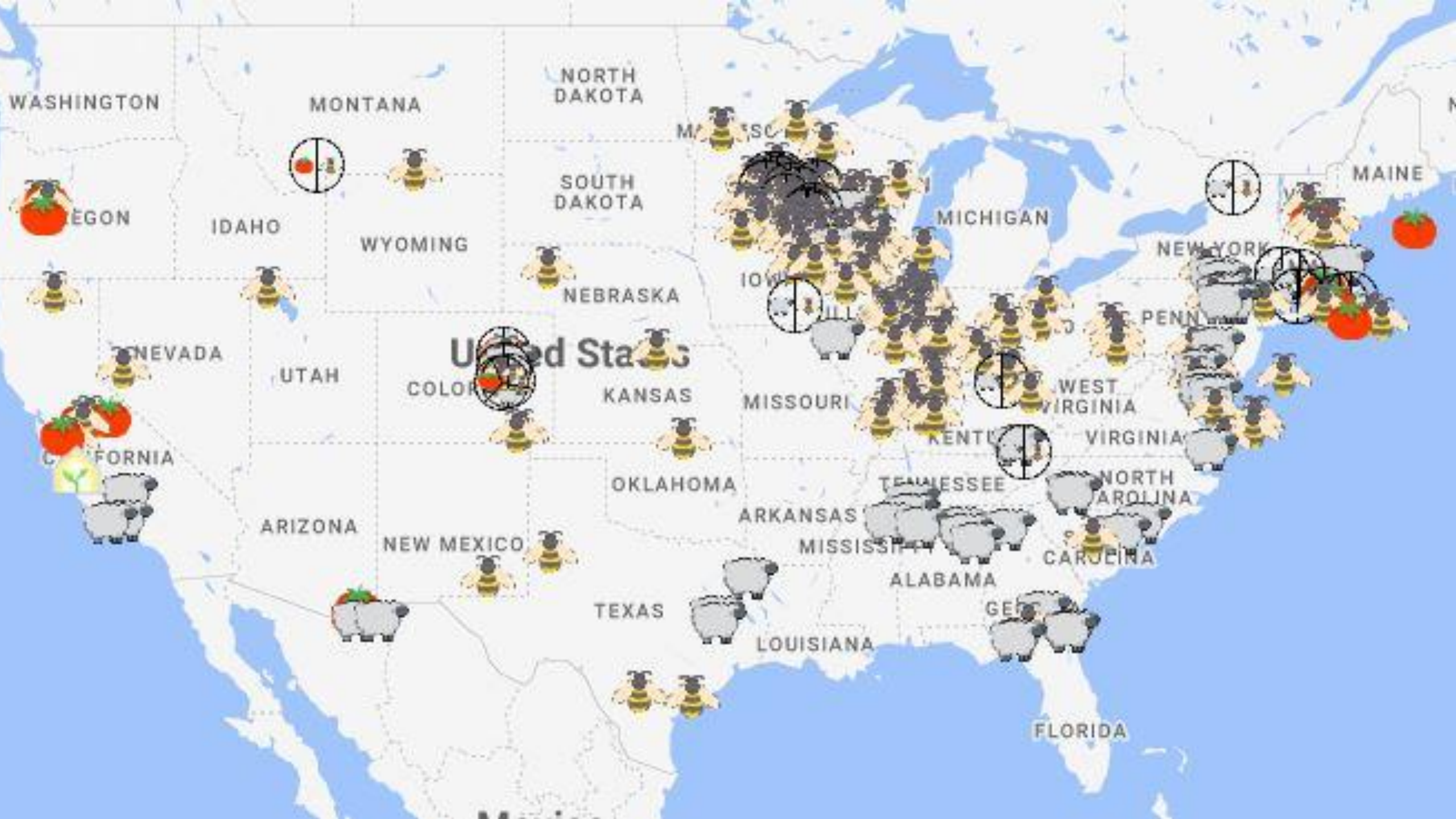
Scorecards

IL, NY

Tax Benefits and  
Subsidies

CO, MA, NC, NJ,  
VT

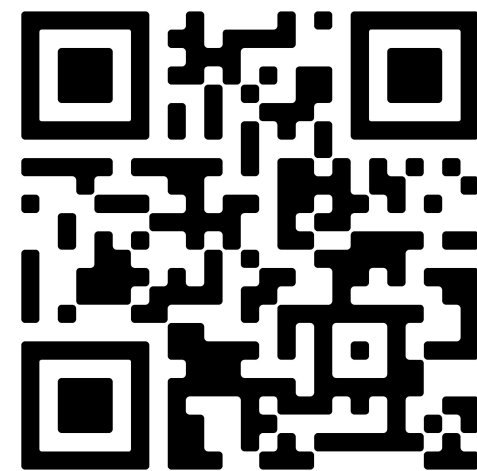
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A blue tractor is parked in a field of green grass. In the background, there are several long, low structures with solar panels on their roofs. The sky is clear and blue. A white horizontal line is drawn across the middle of the image, with an orange bar on the left side.

**Thank You!  
Questions?**



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